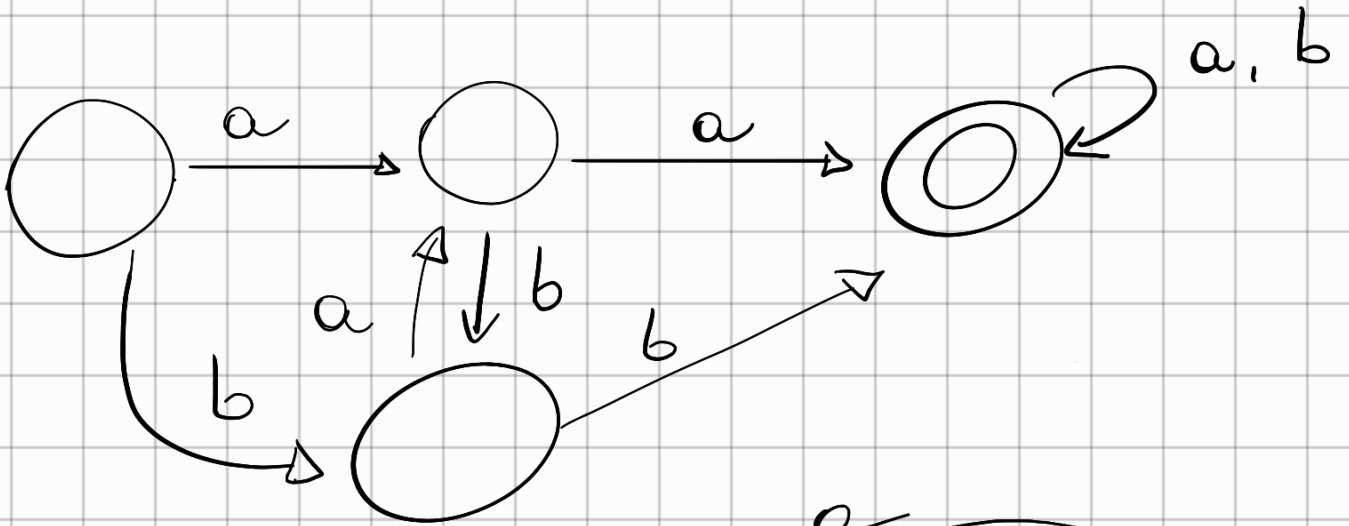
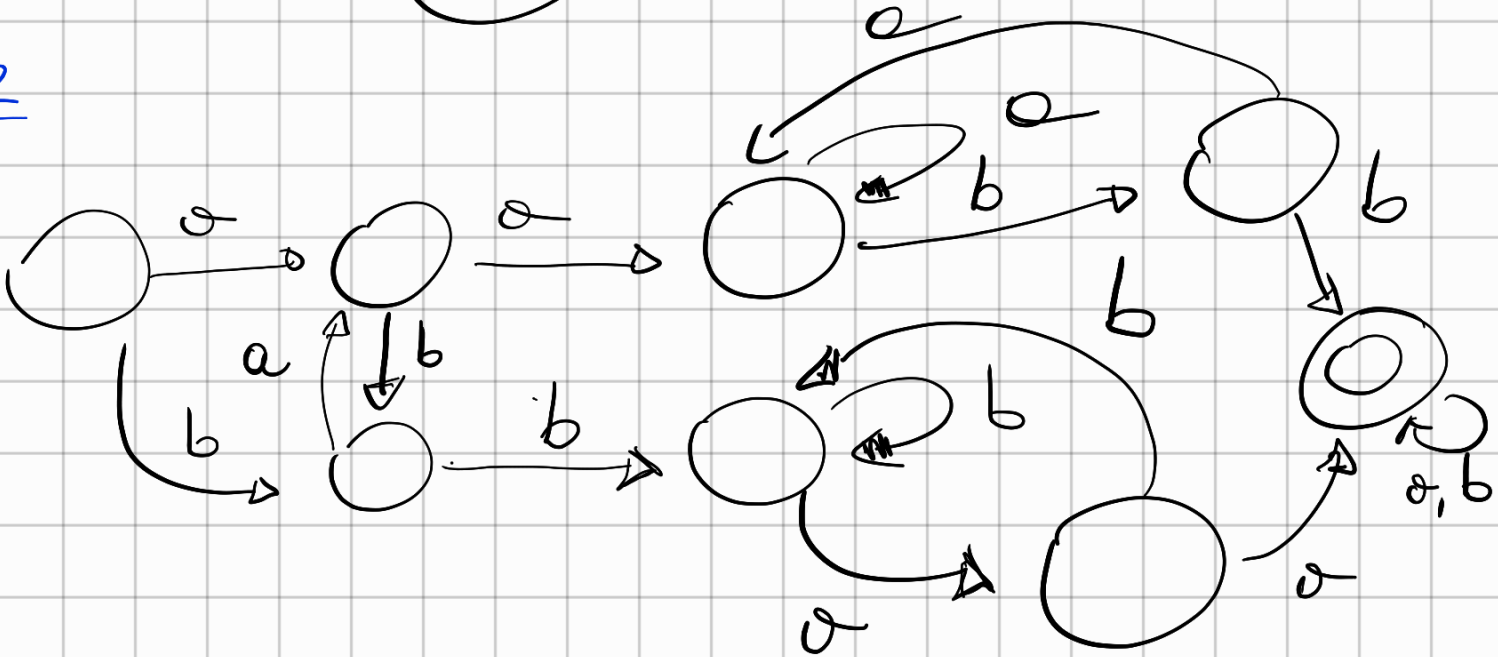


Soluzioni esercizi assegnati nell'incontro precedente

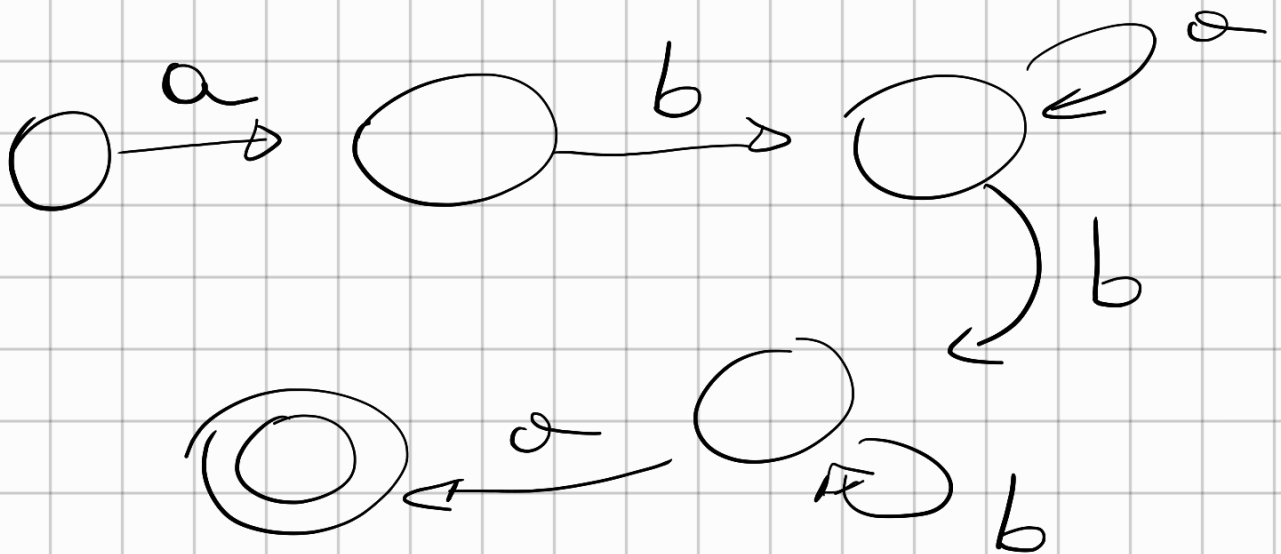
1



2

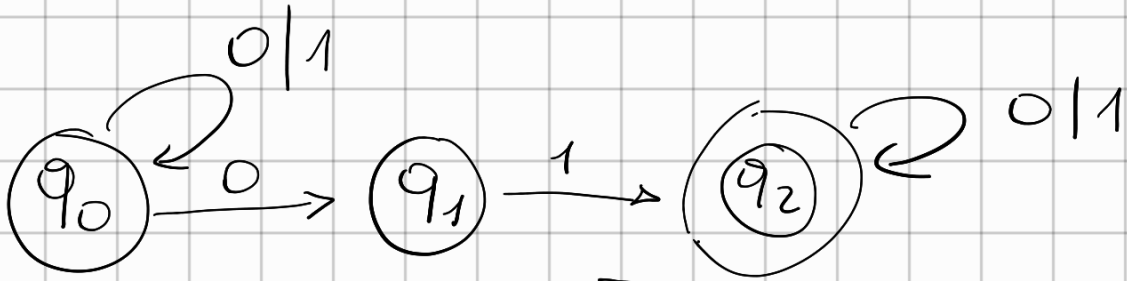


3



$$L = \{ w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contains } 01 \}$$

NFA



$$\begin{aligned} \delta(q_0, 0) &= \underline{q_0, q_1} & \delta(q_2, 1) &= q_2 \\ \delta(q_0, 1) &= q_0 & \delta(q_2, 0) &= q_2 \\ \delta(q_1, 1) &= q_2 & \delta(q_1, 0) &= \emptyset \end{aligned}$$

NFA \rightarrow DFA

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 1) = q_0$$

$$\delta(\{q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \emptyset$$

$$\delta(\{q_1, q_2\}, 1) = q_2$$

$$\delta(\{q_2, q_0\}, 0) = q_2$$

$$\delta(\{q_2, q_0\}, 1) = q_2$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$F = \{q_2\} \cup \left[\{q_0, q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} \right]$$

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$$

$$q_0 = q_0$$

Minimizzazione

	δ_0	0 (q_0, q_1)	1
	q_0	(q_0, q_1)	q_0
	q_1	\emptyset	q_2
F	q_2	q_2	q_2
	q_0, q_1	q_0, q_1	q_0, q_2
F	q_0, q_2	q_0, q_1, q_2	q_0, q_2
F	q_0, q_1, q_2	q_0, q_1, q_2	q_0, q_2

	q_0	q_1	q_2	q_0, q_1	q_0, q_2	q_0, q_1, q_2
q_0	/	X	X		X	X
q_1	X	/	X		X	X
q_2	X	X	/	X		X
q_0, q_1			X	/	X	X
q_0, q_2	X	X		X	/	
q_0, q_1, q_2	X	X		X		/

Da studiare: $\neq (q_0, q_1) = (q_1, q_0)$

$\cong (q_0, \{q_0, q_1\}) = (\{q_0, q_1\}, q_0)$

$\cong (q_1, \{q_0, q_1\}) = (\{q_0, q_1\}, q_1)$

$\cong (q_2, \{q_0, q_2\}) = (\{q_0, q_2\}, q_2)$

$\cong (q_2, \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = (\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, q_2)$

$\cong (\{q_0, q_2\}, \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}) = (\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, \{q_0, q_2\})$

$\neq (q_0, q_1) \quad \Sigma = \{0, 1\}$

$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\} \neq \delta(q_1, 0) = \emptyset$

$\delta(q_0, 1) = q_0 \neq \delta(q_1, 1) = q_2$

\Rightarrow Macro $(q_0, q_1) \rightarrow X$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) &= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} \\ \delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 0) &= \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} \\ \delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 1) &= \{q_0, q_2\} \\ \delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) &= \{q_0, q_2\} \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow Nessuna distinguibilità, pertanto posso fonderli in un singolo stato

Fuore per esercizio

Esercizio 2

$$L = \{ w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid |w| \geq 3 \text{ e il terzo simbolo da destra è } 1 \}$$

NFA



NFA \rightarrow DFA

$$\delta(q_0, 0) = q_0$$

$$\delta(q_0, 1) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_2, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2, q_3\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2, q_3\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, 0) = \{q_0, q_2, q_3\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}, 1) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

DFA \rightarrow 8 state

Per esercizio minimizzare il DFA

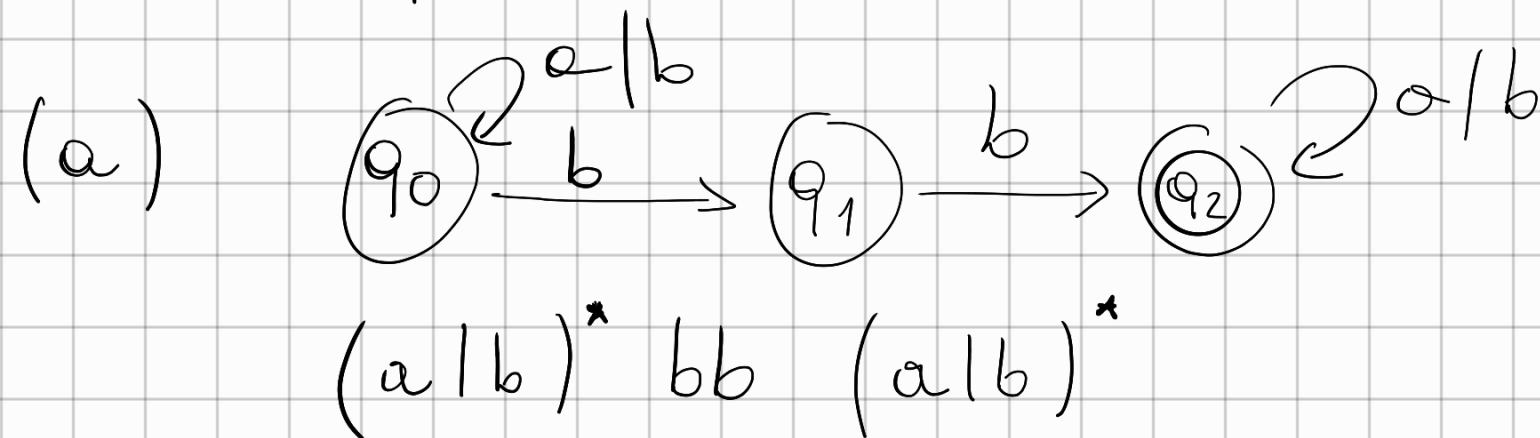
Esercizio 3

Considerare l'NFA N con $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$, stati $\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$, q_0 iniziale, $\{q_2\}$ finale, e tabella di transizione:

f	a	b
q_0	q_0	q_0, q_1
q_1	\emptyset	q_2
q_2	q_2	q_2

(a) Quale linguaggio riconosce N ?
Formare l'espressione regolare

(b) Trasformare N in un DFA D



(b) $\delta(q_0, a) = q_0$

$\delta(q_0, b) = \{q_0, q_1\}$

$$\delta(q_0, b) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, a) = q_0$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, b) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, a) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$F \leftarrow \delta(\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, b) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

$$F \leftarrow \delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, a) = \{q_0, q_2\}$$

$$\delta(\{q_0, q_2\}, b) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$$

Esercizio 4

$$s = (ab)^*(ba)^*$$

- Descrivere informalmente il linguaggio

- NFA

- NFA \rightarrow DFA

- Minimizzare il DFA

Esercizio 5

$$s \rightarrow aS \mid bA \mid \lambda$$

$A \rightarrow aS$

- NFA

- Espressione regolare

- NFA \rightarrow DFA

- Minimizzare il DFA